

Making of Indian Constitution

1928 → जेएन रिपोर्ट } By Motilal Nehru

Independent Judiciary Fundamental Rights Parliament

1934 → Mo No Roy } founder of CPI

Given idea of Constitution

1935 → Official Demand of Constitution } By Congress

1937 → Self Rule Movement
(स्वशासन आंदोलन)

↓
1939 → World War II

→ Adolf Hitler (Germany) []

→ Benito Mussolini (Italy) []

UK.
British

↓
1940 → August offer

↓
1942 → Cripps India Mission (By Stafford Cripps)
→ Post Dated Cheque

1945 → 30 Apr → A. Hitler Suicided

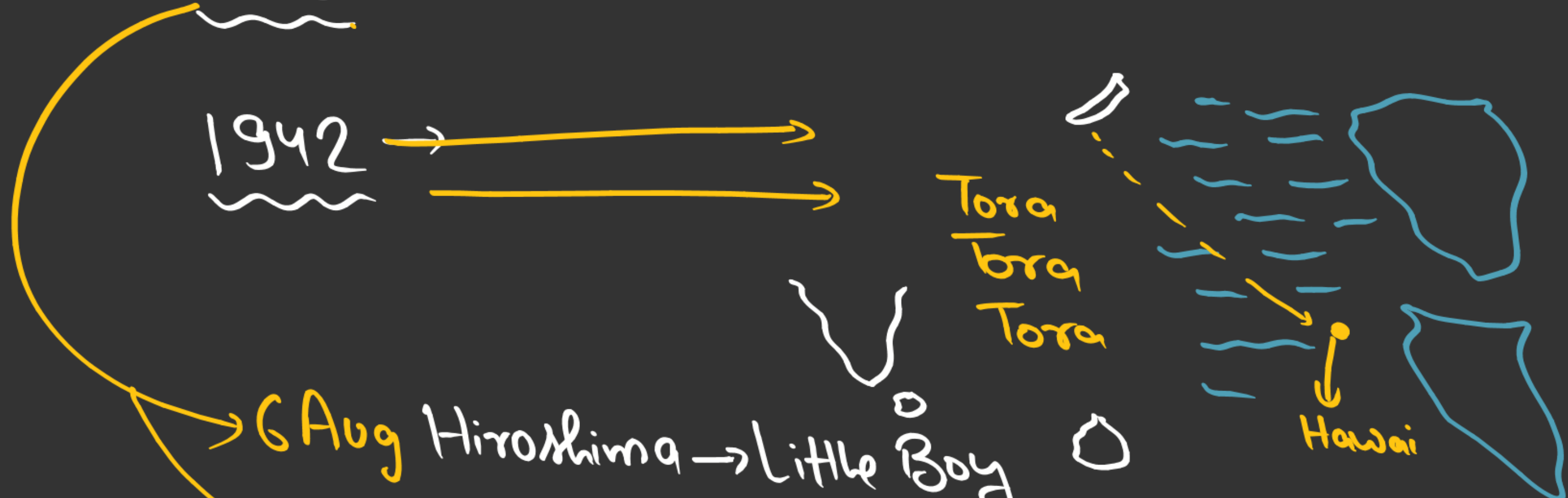
1942

Tora
Tora
Tora

Hawaii

→ 6 Aug Hiroshima → Little Boy

→ 9 Aug Nagasaki → Fat Man



1946 → Cabinet Mission

A.V.
Alexander

Staford
Cripps

Sir Patrick (Lead)
Lawrence

* Cabinet Mission → Constituent Assembly
संविधानसभा
→ Interim Govt.

* 16 Aug 1946 → Direct Action Day
By
महम्मद लीक

* Elected Members

292+4

296

208 Congress
73 Muslim League
15 Others

292

Elected from 11 Governor Province

389

93

from 29 Princely States

4

Elected from Chief Comm. Province

A → Ajmer
B → Baluchistan
C → Coorg
D → Delhi

Constituent Assembly
संवैधानिक सभा

3 June 1947 $\Rightarrow$ 3rd June Plan
Mountbatten Plan $\rightarrow$ India
 $\downarrow$ $\rightarrow$ Pak

14 Aug 1947 $\Rightarrow$ Pakistan کا ر-ہا-ہ

90 Members Pakistan کے آج

$389 - 90 = \underline{\underline{299}}$ $\rightarrow$ Ager Pakistan

PAKISTAN $\leftarrow$ Name By چوہدری رحمان علی
Kashmir $\uparrow$
Punjab $\downarrow$ Afghan $\downarrow$ Sind $\downarrow$ Balochistan $\downarrow$ NWFP (North West Province)

29 Aug 1947 $\Rightarrow$ Drafting Committee
(7 Members) $\rightarrow$ Head $\rightarrow$ B. R.
Ambedkar

* 9 Dec 1946 $\Rightarrow$ संवैधानिक सभा का पहला बैठक
 $\downarrow$ Temporary Chairperson } Dr. सायदानंद किन्हा

* 11 Dec 1946 $\Rightarrow$ संवैधानिक सभा का दूसरा बैठक
 $\downarrow$ Permanent Chairperson } Dr. Rajendra Prasad

* 13 Dec 1946 $\Rightarrow$ J.L. Nehru ने objective Resolution पेश किया।

Dr. Rajendra Prasad (Chairman)

* Deputy
Chairperson $\rightarrow$ H.C. Mukharjee
 $\rightarrow$ V.T. Krishnamachari

* Advisor
सलाहकार } B.N. Rau

* Why 389 Members??

Population $\Rightarrow$ 389 Million
(38.9 Crore)

1 Member was } 1 Million (10 Lakh)
Representing }

3 Draft

4 Nov 1948 → 1st

15 Nov 1948 → 2nd

14 Nov 1949 → 3rd



26 Nov 1949 ⇒ Adopted by Const. Assembly

Constitution Day

26 Nov 1929

Congress Lahore
Resolution

↓
पूर्ण स्वराज

24 Jan 1950 $\Rightarrow$ Last Meeting of Const. Assembly
 $\rightarrow$ 1st President $\rightarrow$ Dr. Rajendra Prasad

$\rightarrow$ इस दिन सारे भाग ने संविधान में हस्ताक्षर किए।

* 1st Person to Signed $\rightarrow$ Dr. Rajendra Prasad

* Last Person to Signed $\rightarrow$ Feroz Gandhi

* Total How many Members
Signed Constitution } 284 =

* 26 Jan 1950 $\Rightarrow$ Enforcement of Constitution
 $\searrow$ Republic Day

* Total Article $\rightarrow$ 395 $\rightarrow$ 450+

* Part $\rightarrow$ 22 $\rightarrow$ 25

* Schedule $\rightarrow$ 8 $\rightarrow$ 12

$\Rightarrow$ Constitution Time Period $\Rightarrow$ 2 yrs. 11 Months 18 Days

$\Rightarrow$ Cost $\Rightarrow$ INR 64 Lakh

$\Rightarrow$ Const. Assembly Session $\Rightarrow$ 11

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